# Applying the CoI Framework to a K-12 Context



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## **Overview**

- 1. Theoretical framework
- 2. Study context
- 3. Methodology
- 4. Findings
- 5. Recommendations
- 6. References



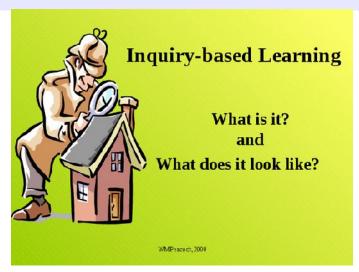
Slides available at:

http://tinyurl.com/coiwebinarnov2014

# 1. Theoretical Framework

# Inquiry-based learning

Buzzword, jargon, or potentially a valid approach to learning - your thoughts?





# Inquiry

- Is problem or question driven
- Typically has a small-group feature
- Includes critical discourse
- Is frequently multi-disciplinary
- Incorporates research methods such as information gathering and synthesis of ideas

**University of Calgary** 



## **Inquiry**

- Knowledge rests not on facts or isolated skills but on principles of inquiry.
- In this view, learning a discipline implies coming to understand not only its substantive structure (i.e., facts, concepts, theories), but also its syntax—that is, the questions that guide inquiry, the tools that allow inferences and interconnections, and the actions and principles (rules) that validate knowledge. (Joseph Schwab, 1962)



# Inquiry

. . . inquiry as a technology that creates knowledge

John Dewey, 1938



"Education, therefore, is a process of living and not a preparation for future living."

Communications and Technology

John Dewey

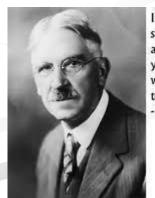
Educational technology is the study and ethical practice of facilitating learning and improving performance by creating, using, and managing appropriate technological processes and resources

Januszewski & Molenda, 2008

# Community

 ... community means meaningful association, association based on common interest and endeavor. The essence of community is communication

John Dewey, 1916



If we teach today's students as we taught yesterday's, we rob them of tomorrow.
- John Dewey

# **Community of Inquiry**

The importance of a community of inquiry is that, while the objective of critical reflection is intellectual autonomy, in reality, critical reflection is "thoroughly social and communal".

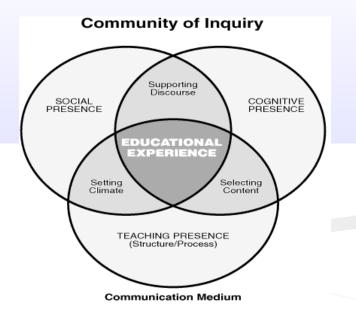
Matthew Lipman, 1991



## **Community of Inquiry Framework**

## **Social Presence**

The ability of participants to identify with the community (e.g., course of study), communicate purposefully in a trusting environment, and develop inter-personal relationships by way of projecting their individual personalities.



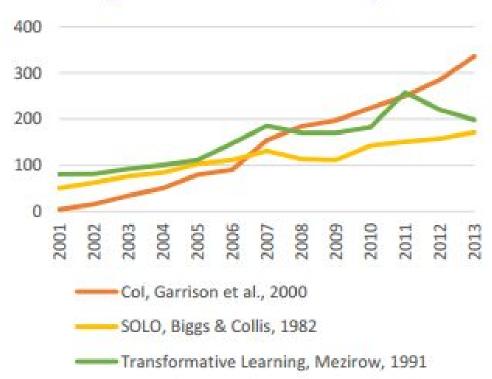
## **Cognitive Presence**

The extent to which learners are able to construct and confirm meaning through sustained reflection and discourse in a critical community of inquiry.

## **Teaching Presence**

The **design**, **facilitation** and **direction** of cognitive and social processes for the purpose of realizing personally meaningful and educationally worthwhile learning outcomes. (Randy Garrison, Terry Anderson & Maker Archer, 2000)

## Col, SOLO & Transformative Comparative Chart Google Scholar Citations by Year



Befus, 2014

# **Practical Inquiry Model – Phases**

Sphere	Description	Category/Phase	Indicators
(Cognitive Presence)	The extent to which learners are able to construct and confirm meaning through sustained reflection, discourse, and application within a critical community of inquiry.	1. Triggering Event	<ul> <li>Inciting curiosity and defining key questions and/or issues for investigation</li> </ul>
		2. Exploration	<ul> <li>Exchanging and exploring perspectives and information resources with other learners</li> </ul>
		3. Integration	<ul> <li>Connecting ideas through reflection</li> </ul>
		4.Resolution/ Application	<ul> <li>Applying new ideas and/or defending solutions</li> </ul>

# 2. Study Context

# **Educational Technology Course**

- Educational technology course in a pre-service teacher education program
- Focus usually on the development of information and communication technology skills (i.e., social networking and multimedia applications) rather than on problem solving and critical thinking processes (Dede, 2007)



 Purpose of this research study was to investigate if and how an inquiry-based approach to digital technology integration could be utilized in a pre-service teacher education program

# **Course Assignment**

 An inquiry-based learning project based on an issue or topic related to the integration of digital technologies in elementary education

 Practical inquiry (PI) model used as the guiding framework



# 3. Methodology

# Methodology

Action research approach (Stringer, 2007)

**Data collection & analysis** (Undergraduate Student Research Assistant) *Blog Postings* (Triggering Event, Exploration, Integration, Resolution/Application)

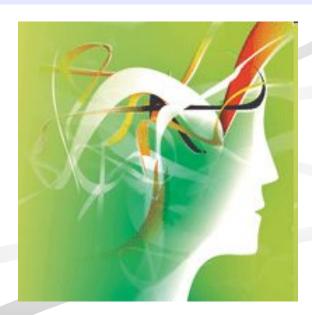
- Winter 2013 65 students
- Winter 2014 67 students

## End of semester online survey

- •Winter 2013 47 (out of 65 72%)
- •Winter 2014 52 (out of 67 78%)

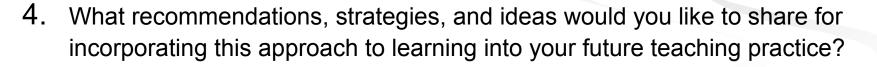
## Post-semester focus group

- •Winter 2013 12 students
- •Winter 2014 8 students



# **Guiding Questions**

- 1. How do you define inquiry-based learning?
- 2. What are the opportunities and advantages of using an inquiry-based approach to learn how to integrate digital technologies into your future teaching practice?
- 3. Conversely, what are the challenges and disadvantages of such an approach?





# 4. Process

# **Triggering Event**

## **Techne**

Ancient Greek word for art, skill or cunning of hand

## **Technology**

 Ancient Greek word for the making, modification, usage, and knowledge of tools, machines, techniques, crafts, systems, and methods of organization, in order to solve a problem, improve a pre-existing solution to a problem or achieve a goal



# **Triggering Event**

Selection of a question, problem or dilemma related to the integration of digital technologies in elementary education, in order to stimulate the inquiry process.

For example, what impact does digital technologies have on children's writing skills?

What kind of strategies and digital technology applications do you use to help students develop their questions for inquiry?



## Parental Engagement & Relationships

Parental partnerships

 Learning extends beyond the walls of the school

Parent handouts



## Galileo Educational Network







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### What Is Inquiry?

#### Read Article in Spanish

Inquiry is a dynamic process of being open to wonder and puzzlement and coming to know and understand the world. As such, it is a stance that pervades all aspects of life and is essential to the way in which knowledge is created. Inquiry is based on the belief that understanding is constructed in the process of people working and conversing together as they pose and solve the problems, make discoveries and rigorously testing the discoveries that arise in the course of shared activity.

#### Misconception Alert

"Inquiry is not a "method" of doing science, history, or any other subject, in which the obligatory first stage in a fixed, linear sequence is that of students each formulating questions to investigate. Rather, it is an approach to the chosen themes and topics in which the posing of real questions is positively encouraged, whenever they occur and by whoever they are asked. Equally important as the hallmark of an inquiry approach is that all tentative answers are taken seriously and are investigated as rigorously as the circumstances permit."(1)

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## **Connect Charter School**



#### CONNECT

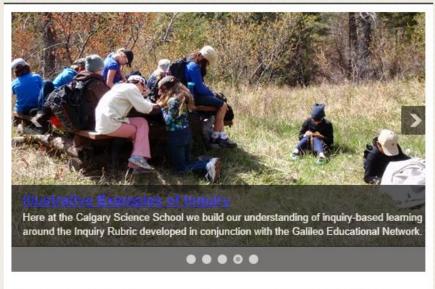


CONNECT CHARTER SCHOOL

#### LABELS

art (9)

assessment (40)
community\_post (18)
drama (3)



## An Inquiry into the Northern Gateway Pipeline

-by Greg Neil, Grade 7 Math/Science Teacher

#### SEARCH THIS BLOG

Search

#### POPULAR POSTS



#### Inquiry in Math

As a school that tries to develop rich, inquirybased learning

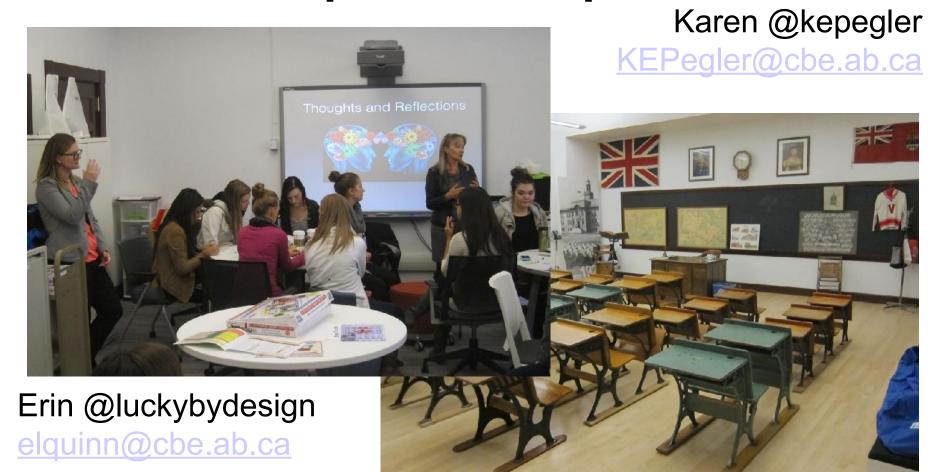
experiences, one of the questions that often emerges is how we handle inquir...

Mileohy -> 20x3+[4

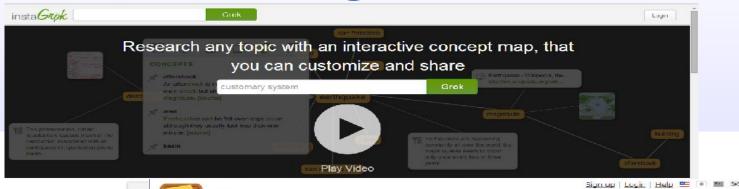
Action Research: The Model Method in Solving Word Problems

-by Kevin Sonico "Show

## **CBE Field Trip: Follow Up**



# **Concept Mapping**









Colorful Collaboration with lino.

# Initial Blog Posting (Google Blogger)

## Mr. P and the Scary Technology Monsters

Monday, January 13, 2014

#### Another question, another day...

Technology "sigh" this is one subject I have been avoiding since I began my "teacher journey."

I believe that technology surrounds us more than ever before (pointing out the obvious). It has permeated almost all aspects of my life, so I am going to Ignorantly assume it has in others as well. Although I consider myself somewhat "tech savy" I find I am having a difficult time keeping up. It seems to me that tomorrow always brings something "new and better."

In the classroom, I have had limited exposure to the technologies that are present. Yes, I know what a computer, iPad, and SMART board are. I even have some basic working knowledge of each. However, I do not really know the role they play in the classroom; especially a K-6 one. This is where I get a bit "stand-offish" about good old technology. If technology's practical use does not become apparent to me right away, I have a hard time not dismissing it as a "passing trend." I have Identified that this is not necessarily a healthy concept to have if I want to become an effective and fantastic teacher. Instead of avoiding technology, I feel I need to start embracing what it brings to the table; both positive AND negative. I also know that it is now or never for me to get onboard the technological train, or else I am (and will be) left behind.



#### **Blog Archive**

- ▼ 2014 (7)
- ▶ April (2)
- ► March (4)
- ▼ January (1)

Another question, another day...

#### **About Me**

🔼 Mr. P

View my complete profile

# **Exploration**

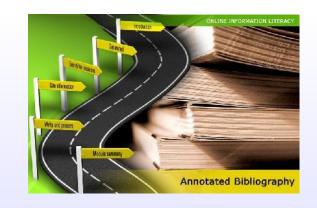
 What kind of strategies and digital technology applications do you use to help students exchange and explore perspectives and information resources with other learners?



# **Exploration**

## **Annotated Bibliography**

•Build on the shoulders of giants:)



- •Create an annotated bibliography (with a *minimum of five unique sources*) with the assistance of your peers, MRU Librarians, and the course instructor about your inquiry.
- Post a first draft of your annotated bibliography in Google Docs

## Librarians



## LibGuides

Research assistance, subject guides, and useful resources compiled by your friendly

librarians.

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LibGuides - Pearl Herscovitch

#### Subject Guide



Pearl Herscovitch

#### Contact Info:

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#### Guides

Child and Youth Studies

by Pearl Herscovitch - Last Updated Sep 4, 2014

by Pearl Herscovitch - Last Updated Aug 19, 2014

## **Automated Bibliographies**



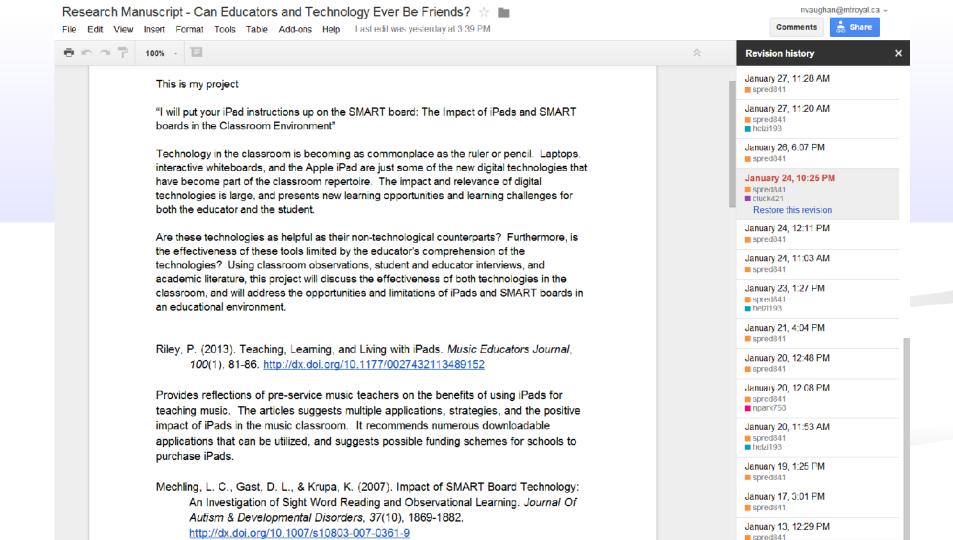
## **Automated Bibliographies**



Add-ons

Check out the store for many more





# **Exploration**

## **Research Proposal & Ethics Tutorial**

- Post a first draft of your proposal in Google Docs
- Complete the <u>TCPS Ethic Online Tutorial</u>





# **Exploration**

## **Professional Learning Networks (PLN)**

Inspired Learning



## **Professional Learning Networks (PLN)**

## **Alberta Connected Educators**

Sign-up form



## **Exploration**

### **Data Collection**

- Collecting data from your professional learning network (PLN)
- Completed by Feb 23rd at midnight\_



Survey Questions	Does your classroom have access to iPads?	
	Yes	
The purpose of this survey is to collect anonymous data for a research project. The focus is on the effectiveness of iPads and SMART Boards in the elementary classroom based on the educator's understanding of both technologies.	○ No	
	Our school has an iPad cart	
	No, but we are allowed to bring one from home if we own one	
* Required		
You are a *	Do you have an iPad at home?  Yes No	
□ Student		
□ Teacher		
Parent		
Other	How familiar are you with SMART boards and iPads?	
- Other	I do not know how to use one/both	
Age *	<ul> <li>I have a basic understanding of one/both</li> </ul>	
© 0-17	I am somewhat proficient with one/both	
0-17 0 18-25	<ul> <li>I have a strong understanding of one/both</li> </ul>	
	Disease describe have the CMART Record in years in years also	
© 26-35	Please describe how the SMART Board is used in your classroom	
36+		
Where do you currently reside? *	Please describe how iPads are used in your classroom	
<ul><li>Alberta</li></ul>		
<ul><li>Saskatchewan</li></ul>	Do you feel that iPads enhance learning? Why or why not?	
Other:	bo you leet that it add estimate learning: Why of why not:	
Does your classroom(s) have a SMART Board?	Do you feel that SMART boards enhance learning? Why or why not?	
Yes		
○ No		
No, but we have access to one in our school	Submit	
To, set the hare added to one in our solidar	Never submit passwords through Google Forms.	

## **Skype Interviews**



## **Google Connected Classroom**



#### EXPLORE UPCOMING FIELD TRIPS



### Virtual Researcher on Call









Virtual Researcher On Call (VROC) is a set of educational programs that connect knowledge partners - college and university professors and professionals in the fields of Science, Technology, Engineering and Math (STEM) - with Canadian students in elementary and secondary schools for real-time, interactive learning opportunities.

New this Fall: PIR Live Event! PIR Live Events take expert-to-classroom connections and make them available to classrooms across Canada with a live stream online!

## EXPERTS ON DEMAND

In this VROC program, knowledge partners (Experts) and students interact in real time via videoconference. Teachers find the appropriate Expert to contact using ExpertBook, VROC's searchable online database. More...

Sign up

Request a Mentorship



VROC provides a series of fast-paced, fun and educational videos with the goal of inspiring students to become the next generation of champions in Science, Technology, Engineering and Math (STEM). More...

## Integration

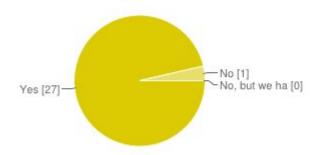
 What kind of strategies and digital technology applications do you use to help students connect ideas through reflection?



## **Quantitative Data Analysis**

using Google Spreadsheets for quantitative analysis

#### Does your classroom(s) have a SMART Board?



Yes		96%
No	1	4%
No but we have access to one in our school	0	0%

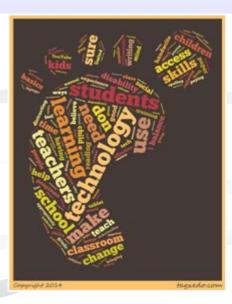
## **Qualitative Data Analysis**

### **Data Analysis**

using Wordle and Tagxedo to identify key qualitative

themes





## Integration

## **Digital Storytelling**

- Use the initial findings from your study and your annotated bibliography to create a digital story in PowerPoint or iMovie to be posted in YouTube.
- The final draft of your digital story should be posted by April 2 at midnight



## Resolution/Application

 What kind of strategies and digital technology applications do you use to help students resolve problems, apply new ideas, communicate, share, and celebrate their inquiry

project?



## Resolution/Application

MRU Student Research Day - April 2nd





Learning artifacts and reflections



Sharing a foundation and legacy



School and district PD workshops



School and district newsletters and publications



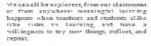
Follow us on. E 7



Day 25: David & Lynne, Student Teaches & Partner Teacher, Willow Park School 05/02/2014



A Universe of Possibilisted Students as Explorers, Researchers and Teachers



No matter where you are as a learner, recoarch is always more than collecting facts known Gradef clean we need tools like instagrok to engage learners or they could focus on process - synthesicing and connecting teas; rather than taking noter or werrying about proper citations.

And learning is more than just knowing what to do - what's important is knowing how to learn! In this student-directed inquiry work, students considered and

mapped the possibilities that could emerge from "juicy questions", and only then, when every student had found a recessor connection they could deeply connect with, did we collaboratively map it hank to outcomes in the curriculum.

The powerful expetence of this work was that students recognized that they were teachers, too. The true meaning of teaching and learning came out through sharing and celebrating. Some of the ways we've done this ways.

- A student led research symposium Students were tasked with creating engaging research sessions around their learning other classes were invited to pick sessions that interested them.
- An "Emerging Learnest" Wike Students became the Grade 6 experts on Sky Science, and built a
  knowledge take together using GAFL Other classes can now learn from what they've built, and
  build off of of their ideas.

See more of our work, discuss, comment, revise and share through our resource in CORE.

David Cleatier (@CouridCleatier) is a student teacher from @Mountained [and a part of the @CDDLINE transform tearing from Landing and the Courie for the Courie for the Courie for the Courie for the School. Dath are passionate about empowers a student on expire and to create together, build off the work of after a not consider the importance are have allowed that the courie for the course for the courie for the courie for the courie for the course for the courie for the course for the courie for the course fo



#### Archives

May 2014 April 2014 March 2014

Categories

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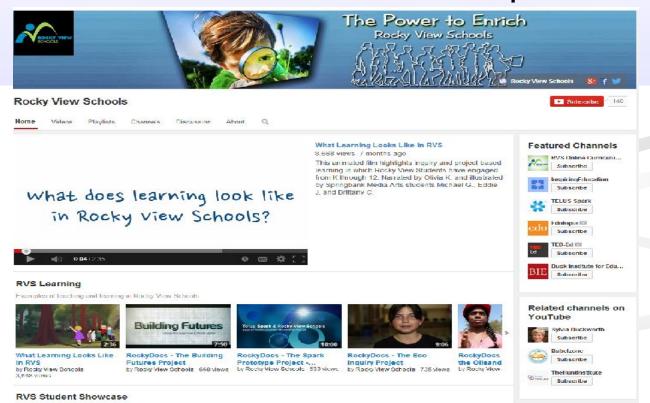
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ResourceTeacher

School and district newsletters and publications



Local conference presentations







MacEwan Conference & Event Centre

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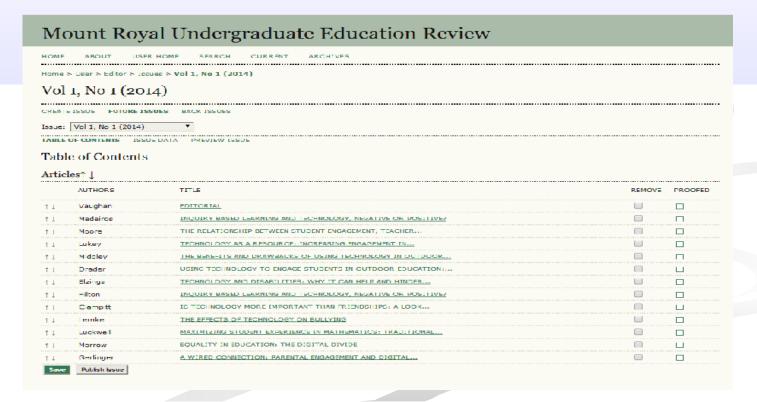
External conference presentations



INTERNATIONAL DABROWSKI CONGRESS 2014

CANMORE, ALBERTA JULY 24 – JULY 26, 2014

Mount Royal Undergraduate Education Review



# 4. Findings

## Student definitions: Inquiry based learning

- 1. Asking and solving your own questions
- 2. Self-directed learning and knowledge construction
- 3. Discovery and exploration learning



## **Opportunities: Inquiry based learning**

- 1. Internal motivation
- 2. Self-directed learning
- 3. Deeper understanding of subject matter
- 4. Peer and collaborative learning



## Challenges: Inquiry based learning

- 1. Time-consuming and hard work
- 2. Not enough structure (need for some liberating constraints)
- 3. Technology frustrations



## 5. Recommendations

## Big picture orientation

 "Important to provide students with the big picture idea so they know where they're going, but still incorporate small steps so they don't get overwhelmed" (Student 16).



## Clear guidelines and scaffold the process

 "Start with small projects and slowly build (scaffolding) the independent learning skills needed to take on larger projects" (Student 3).



### Careful and informed topic and question selection

 "Every student should be working on a topic and question that is of interest to them and they genuinely care about the project or they won't do it" (Student 13).



### Embedded technology instruction related to the project

 "Each week the teacher should demonstrate the use of a different technology that could be used to help students complete their inquiry-based learning projects" (Student 8).



### Digital storytelling to convey the project results

"I really liked how everyone needed to create a digital story to convey the results of their project, but everyone was able to select and investigate a question that really meant something to them. I feel this is when you really learn and I will make sure to incorporate this process into my future teaching practice" (Student 27).



# Questions?



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Slides available at: <a href="http://tinyurl.com/coiwebinarnov2014">http://tinyurl.com/coiwebinarnov2014</a>