# Ten principles for effective tinkering

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### The trouble with existing design methods



### Planned outcomes



### Uncertain outcomes

# Open, social and unpredictable



#### connectivism

#### social constructivism

### it ain't what you do...

constructionsim

andragogy

heutagogy

### Another way

Engineering vs bricolage

## Surfing the adjacent possible



### Great exaptations

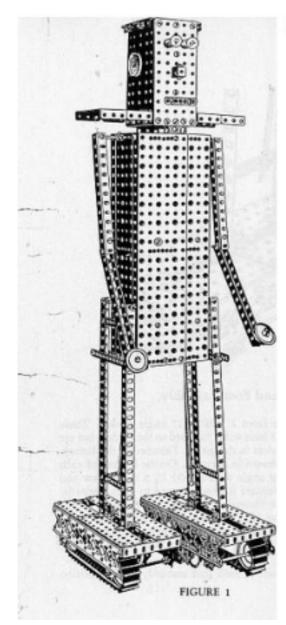


#### 1.Do not design - just build



http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Lego\_Color\_Bricks.jpg http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0/deed.en

### 2. Start with pieces that are fully formed and useful



#### Models Built with No. 12-1/2 Erector

The Set that Builds the Mysterious Walking Robot

Instructions for Building The Mysterious Walking Robot Model

For many years, scientists all over the world have tried to build a robot or walking man. Now with your 121/2 Erector set or by purchasing enough additional parts to your smaller set, you can build a walking man.

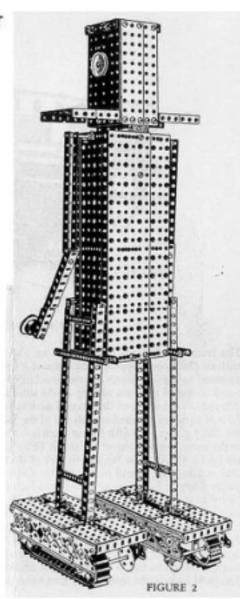
Before starting to build the model you should become familiar with the various Erector parts and methods of assembly. The numbers (CH, AA, C, B, A, etc.,) referred to in this description and on the diagrams are called trade numbers. Trade numbers and pictures of the parts can be found in the index of your Erector manual.

Figure 1 shows the front view of the completed model. Figure 2 shows the rear view of the model. Study these, as well as all the other views very carefully.

As in all construction and model building it is best to start with small assemblies and build up to the final, completed model.

The first sub-assembly to build is shown in Figure 3.

THE A. C. GILBERT CO., NEW HAVEN, CONN., U.S.A.



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 Surround yourself with both quantity and diversity in tools, materials, methods, and perspectives



### 4. Dabble hard - gain skills, but be suspicious of expertise



### 5. Look for exaptations and surf the adjacent possible



### Avoid schedules and goals, but make time and space for tinkering, and include time for daydreaming

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### 7. Do not fear dismantling and starting afresh



### Beware of teams, but cultivate networks: seek people, not processes

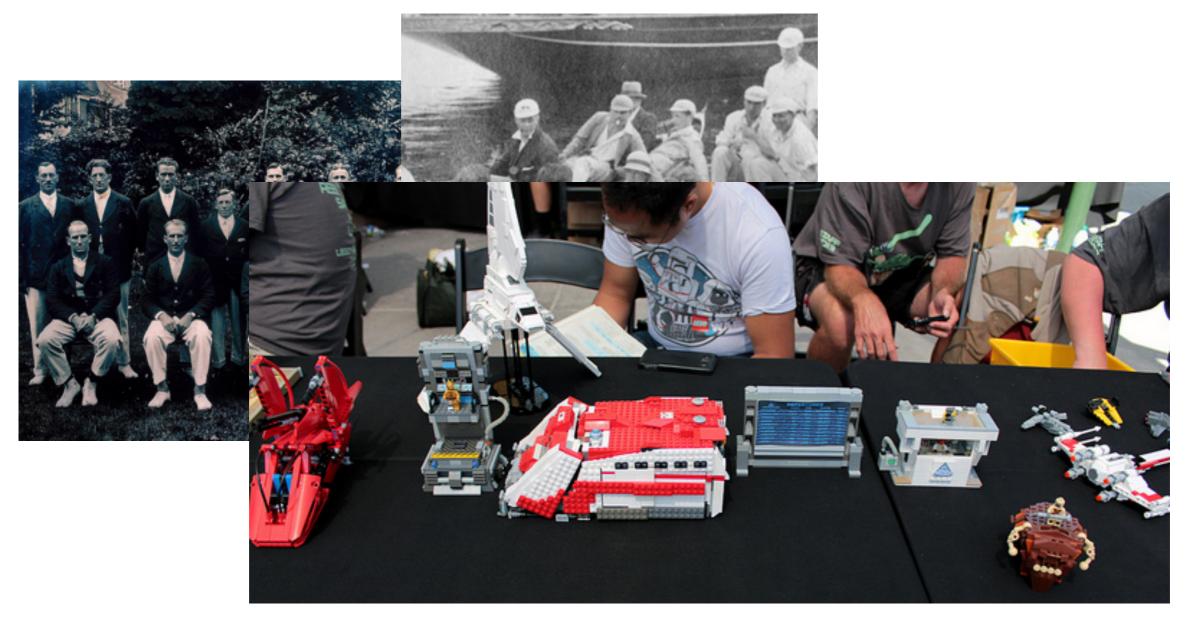


Photo by Ayleen Gaspar https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.0/

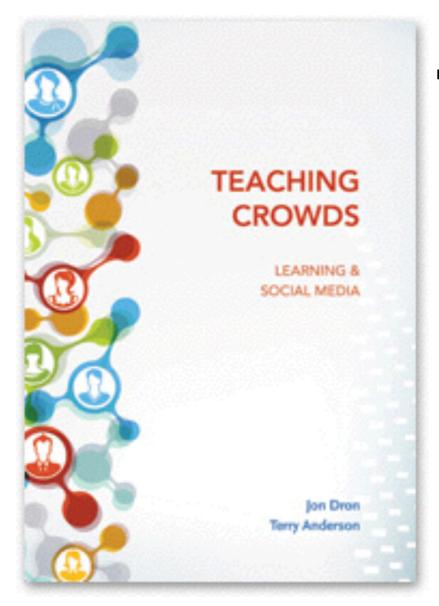
### 9. Talk with your creations and listen to what they have to say



### Reflect, and tell stories about your reflections, especially to others



just another way



http://teachingcrowds.ca

### Thank you!

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